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Estes (403–451), Gosling (107–119)

See also *Adenota kob thomasi*

Kobus leche

Estes (403–451), Gosling (107–119)

Kobus megaceros

V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Kobus vardoni

Estes (403–451)

Kudu, greater kudu, see *Tragelaphus strepsiceros*

Lesser kudu, see *Tragelaphus imberbis*

Lechwe, see *Kobus leche*

Nile lechwe, see *Kobus megaceros*

Litocranius walleri

Estes (403–451), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Madoqua spp.

Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Madoqua kirki

Grand (471–482), Kranz (87–105)

See also *Rhynchotragus kirki*

Markhor, see *Capra falconeri*

Mazama

Geist (453–469)

Mazama americana

Kranz (87–105)

Megaloceros giganteus

Geist (453–469)

Milu, see *Elaphurus davidianus*

Moose, see *Alces alces*

Daniel (349–359), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Mouflon, see *Ovis ammon musimon*, *Ovis orientalis musimon* and *Ovis orientalis*

Mountain goat, see *Oreamnos americanus*
Muntiacus muntjak

Muntiacus reevesi

Muntjac, see *Muntiacus muntjak*
 Reeves' muntjac, see *Muntiacus reevesi*

Musk deer, see *Moschus moschiferus*
 Muskox, see *Ovibos moschatus*

Nemorhaedus goral
Neotragus moschatus

Nilgai, see *Boselaphus tragocamelus*
 Nyala, see *Tragelaphus angasi*

Odocoileus hemionus (as black-tailed deer)
Odocoileus hemionus (as mule deer)

Odocoileus hemionus columbianus

Odocoileus virginianus

Oreamnos americanus
Oreotragus oreotragus

Oribi, see *Ourebia ourebi*

Oryx, Arabian oryx, see *Oryx leucoryx* and
Oryx gazella leucoryx

East African oryx, see *Oryx beisa*

Fringe-eared oryx, see *Oryx beisa callotis*

Gemsbok, see *Oryx gazella*

Scimitar-horned oryx, see *Oryx dammah*

South African oryx, see *Oryx gazella*

Oryx beisa

Oryx dammah

Oryx gazella

Oryx gazella leucoryx
Oryx leucoryx

Ourebia ourebi

Daniel (349–359), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)
 Geist (453–469), Harding (512, abstract), K.V. Miller et al. (195–204)

Daniel (349–359)

Kranz (187–105), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Kranz (87–105), K.V. Thompson (121–133)
 Bienz (509, abstract), Geist (453–469), Kucera (508, abstract), LaGory et al. (205–214), Müller-Schwarze (389–402), O'Neil and Witmer (225–238)
 K.V. Miller et al. (195–204), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Beier and McCullough (507, abstract), DiMare (507, abstract), Geist (453–469), LaGory et al. (205–214), Klein (279–291), Manski (39–66), K.V. Miller et al. (195–204), Müller-Schwarze (389–402), Mungall (15–37), Schwede and Holzenbein (506, abstract), Waring et al. (215–223)
 Estes (403–451), McClelland (67–85)
 Kranz (87–105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293–299)

Gosling (107–119), Manski (39–66), Mungall (503, abstract)
 Estes (403–451), Manski (39–66), Mungall (503, abstract), K.V. Thompson (121–133)
 Estes (405–451), Manski (39–66), Mungall (503, abstract)
 Stüwe and Nievergelt (379–387)
 Estes (405–451), Manski (39–66), Müller-Schwarze (389–402), Mungall (503, abstract), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)
 Kranz (87–105)

Ovibos moschatus Estes (405–451), Klein (279–291), Klein and Bay (504, abstract)

Ovis ammon Estes (405–451)

Ovis ammon hodgsoni Schaller et al. (361–378)

Ovis ammon musimon Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Estes (405–451)

See also *Ovis orientalis musimon* and *Ovis orientalis*

Ovis canadensis Estes (405–451), Geist (453–469), Gentz (501, abstract), LaGory et al. (205–214), McClelland (67–85), Shackleton (173–184), Singer et al. (185–193)

Ovis dalli Geist (453–469), McClelland (67–85), Singer et al. (185–193), Valdez et al. (165–171)

Ovis dalli stonei McClelland (67–85), Singer et al. (185–193)

Ovis orientalis Estes (403–451), Ferguson (489–499), Geist (453–469)

Ovis orientalis arkal Valdez et al. (165–171)

Ovis orientalis gmelini Valdez et al. (165–171)

Ovis orientalis musimon McClelland (67–85)

See also *Ovis ammon musimon*

Ovis orientalis punjabiensis McClelland (67–85)

Ozotoceros Geist (453–469)

Pantholops hodgsoni Daniel (349–359), Schaller et al. (361–378)

Peccary, see *Tayassu* spp.

Collared, see *Tayassu tajacu*

Pelea capreolus Estes (403–451)

Pigmy hog, see *Sus salvanius*

Procapra gutturosa Geist (453–469)

Procapra picticaudata Daniel (349–359), Schaller et al. (361–378)

Pronghorn antelope, see *Antilocapra americana*

Pseudois nayaur Estes (403–451), Schaller et al. (361–378)

Pudu pudu Geist (453–469)

Puku, see *Kobus vardoni*

Rangifer tarandus Boyce (239–250), Estes (403–451), Geist (453–469), Klein (279–291), Manski (39–66), Merrill (251–267), Müller-Schwarze (389–402), Schaller et al. (361–378)

Raphicerus campestris Kranz (87–105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293–299)

Raphicerus melanotis Kranz (87–105)

Redunca arundinum Kranz (87–105)

Redunca fulvorufa Estes (403–451)

Reedbuck, common reedbuck, see *Redunca arundinum*

Mountain reedbuck, see *Redunca fulvorufa*

Reindeer, see *Rangifer tarandus*

Domestic reindeer Mungall (1–4), Walther (5–13)

Rhebok, see *Pelea capreolus*

Rhinoceros, black rhinoceros, see *Diceros bicornis*

Indian rhinoceros, see *Rhinoceros unicornis*

White rhinoceros, see *Ceratotherium simum*

Rhinoceros unicornis Daniel (349–359), Stüwe and Nievergelt (379–387)

Rhynchoragus spp. Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Rhynchoragus kirki Gosling (107–119)

See also *Madoqua kirki*

Roan antelope, see *Hippotragus equinus*

Rupicapra rupicapra Estes (403–451), McClelland (67–85), Shackleton (173–184)

Rusa unicolor Geist (453–469)

Sable antelope, see *Hippotragus niger*

Saiga, see *Saiga tatarica*

Saiga tatarica Estes (403–451), Geist (453–469), Schaller et al. (361–378)

Sambar, see *Cervus unicolor*

Sangai, see *Cervus eldi eldi*

Serow, see *Capricornis sumatraensis*

Sheep, Armenian wild sheep, see *Ovis orientalis gmelini*

Bighorn sheep, see *Ovis canadensis*

Blue sheep, see *Pseudois nayaur*

Dall's sheep, see *Ovis dalli*

Domestic sheep McClelland (67–85), Müller-Schwarze (389–402), Mungall (1–4), Walther (5–13)

Soay sheep McClelland (67–85)

Stone's sheep, see *Ovis dalli stonei*

Sinomegaceros Geist (453–469)

Sitatunga, see *Tragelaphus spekii*

Springbok, see *Antidorcas marsupialis*

Steinbok or steenbok, see *Raphicerus campestris*

Suni, see *Neotragus moschatus*

Sus salvanius Daniel (349–359)

Sus scrofa Daniel (349–359), Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Dellmeier and Friend (327–341), Friend et al. (343–348)

See also swine, domestic

Swamp deer, see *Cervus duvauceli branderi*

Swine, domestic Dellmeier and Friend (327–341), Friend et al. (343–348), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Sylvicapra grimmia Kranz (87–105), Penzhorn and Novellie (293–299)

Syncerus caffer Gosling (107–119), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Syncerus caffer caffer Estes (403–451)

Syncerus caffer nanus Estes (403–451)

Tahr, Himalayan tahr, see *Hemitragus jemlahicus*

Nilgiri tahr, see *Hemitragus hylocrius*

Takin, see *Budorcas taxicolor*

Taurotragus oryx Geist (453–469), Manski (39–66), Müller-Schwarze (489–402), Penzhorn and Novellie (293–299)

See also *Tragelaphus oryx*

Tayassu spp. Estes (403–451), Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Tayassu tajacu Müller-Schwarze (389–402), Packard et al. (319–326)

Tibetan antelope, see *Pantholops hodgsoni*

Topi, see *Damaliscus lunatus*

Tragelaphus angasi Estes (403–451), Mungall (1–4), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tragelaphus derbianus Estes (403–451)

Tragelaphus eurycerus Estes (403–451), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tragelaphus imberbis Estes (403–451)

Tragelaphus oryx Estes (403–451)

See also *Taurotragus oryx*

Tragelaphus scriptus Estes (403–451)

Tragelaphus spekii Estes (403–451)

Tragelaphus strepsiceros Estes (403–451), Geist (453–469), Gosling (107–119), Penzhorn and Novellie (293–299), V.D. Thompson (503, abstract)

Tsessebe, see *Damaliscus lunatus lunatus*

Urial, see *Ovis orientalis*

Punjab urial, see *Ovis orientalis punjabensis*

Transcaspian urial, see *Ovis orientalis arkal*

Wapiti, see *Cervus canadensis* and *Cervus elaphus* (as wapiti)

Manchurian wapiti, see *Cervus elaphus xanthopygos*

Waterbuck, see *Kobus ellipsiprymnus*

Water buffalo, domestic water buffalo Daniel (349–359)

Wild water buffalo, see *Bubalus arnee*

Wild ass, Indian, see *Equus hemionus khur*

Wild boar, see *Sus scrofa*

Wildebeest, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Black wildebeest, see *Connochaetes gnou*

Blue wildebeest, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Brindled gnu, see *Connochaetes taurinus*

Yak, see *Bos grunniens*

Zebra, see *Equus* spp.

Grévy's zebra, see *Equus grevyi*

Mountain zebra, see *Equus zebra*

Plains zebra, see *Equus quagga*

Other animals mentioned

Acouchi, see *Myoprocta pratti*

Agouti, see *Dasyprocta punctata*

Ailurus fulgens

Alopex corsac

Australopithecus

Grand (471-482)

Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract)

Geist (453-469)

Baboon, gelada baboon, see *Theropithecus gelada*

Hamadryas baboon, see *Papio hamadryas*

Bat, hammerhead, see *Hypsognathus monstrosus*

Bear, grizzly, see *Ursus arctos*

Beaver, see *Castor canadensis*

Bradypus spp.

Bush dog, see *Speothos venaticus*

Bustard, houbara, see *Chlamydotis undulata*

Grand (471-482)

Canis spp.

Canis lupus

Estes (403-451)

Boyce (239-250), Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract), Estes (403-451), Ferguson (489-499), Klein (279-291), Lott (135-145)

Daniel (349-359)

Müller-Schwarze (389-402)

Klein (279-281)

Kranz (87-105)

Ferguson (489-499)

Grand (471-482)

Caprolagus hispidus

Castor canadensis

Cephenomyia trombe

Cerdocyon thous

Chlamydotis undulata

Choloepus spp.

Cichlid, see *Tropheus moorii*

Cleaner wrasse, see *Labroides dimidiatus*

Colobus, red, see *Colobus badius*

Colobus badius

Crocuta crocuta

Cynomys ludovicianus

Dasyprocta punctata

Dolichotis patagonum

Duck, pink-headed, see *Rhodonessa caryophyllacea*

Estes (403-451)

Estes (403-451), Gosling (107-119)

Bromley (147-164)

Kranz (87-105)

Mungall (1-4)

Elephant, African elephant, see *Loxodonta africana*

Asiatic elephant, see *Elephas maximus*

Elephant-shrews, see *Elephantulus rufescens* and *Rhynchocyon chrysopygus*

Elephantulus rufescens

Kranz (87-105)

Elephas maximus Daniel (349–359)

Felis concolor Lott (135–145)

Fly, bot fly, see *Cephenomyia trombe* Boyce (239–250)

Tabanid fly

Warble fly, see *Odemagena tarandi*

Fox, corsac fox, see *Alopex corsac*

Crab-eating fox, *Cerdocyon thous*

Greater glider, see *Petauroides volans*

Hispid hare, see *Caprolagus hispidus*

Homo sapiens Daniel (349–359), Geist (453–469), Shackleton (173–184)

Human, see *Homo sapiens*

Hyena, brown hyena, see *Hyaena brunnea*

Spotted hyena, see *Crocuta crocuta*

Striped hyena, see *Hyaena hyaena*

Hyaena brunnea Estes (403–451)

Hyaena hyaena Estes (403–451)

Hypsognathus monstrosus Grand (471–482)

Jackals, see *Canis* spp.

Jackrabbits, see *Lepus* spp.

Labroides dimidiatus Estes (403–451)

Langur, Hanuman, see *Presbytis entellus*

Leontocebus rosalia Dathe and Altmann (501, abstract)

Leontopithecus rosalia Kranz (87–105)

Lepus spp. Grand (471–482)

Lion, see *Panthera leo*

Loxodonta africana Stüwe and Nievergelt (379–387)

Lycaon pictus Estes (403–451)

Marmoset, golden, see *Leontocebus rosalia*

Meningeal worm, see *Pneumostrongylus tenuis*

Mountain lion, see *Felis concolor*

Myoprocta pratti Kranz (87–105)

Odemagena tarandi Klein (279–291)

Odobenus rosmarus Estes (403–451)

Ostrich, see *Struthio camelus*

Pampas-hare, see *Dolichotis patagonum*

Panda, red, see *Ailurus fulgens*

Panthera leo Boyce (239–250), Estes (403–451), Gosling (107–119)

Panthera tigris Daniel (349–359)

Papio hamadryas Estes (403–451)

Petauroides volans Müller-Schwarze (389–402)

Pneumostrongylus tenuis Klein (279–291)

Prairie dog, black-tailed, see *Cynomys ludovicianus*
Presbytis entellus Daniel (349-359)

Rat, see *Rattus norvegicus*
Rattus norvegicus Shackleton (173-184), K.V. Thompson (121-133)

Rhea, see *Rhea americana*
Rhea americana Manski (39-66)
Rhodoneura caryophyllacea Daniel (349-359)
Rhynchoscyon chrysopygus Kranz (87-105)

Sloths, see *Bradypus* spp. and *Choloepus* spp.
Speothos venaticus Kranz (87-105)
Struthio camelus Manski (39-66)

Tamarin, golden lion, see *Leontopithecus rosalia*
Theropithecus gelada Estes (403-451)

Tiger, see *Panthera tigris*
Tropheus moori Estes (403-451)

Ursus arctos Klein (279-291), Lott (135-145)

Walrus, see *Odobenus rosmarus*

Wild dog, see *Lycaon pictus*

Wolf, see *Canis lupus*